



UNIVERSIDAD DE QUINTANA ROO

División de Ciencias Políticas y Humanidades

**An English Learners Guide of Derivative Words in
English from Regular and usually Transitive Verbs.**

**TRABAJO MONOGRÁFICO
Para obtener el grado de
LICENCIADA EN LENGUA INGLESA**

**Presenta
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SECTION I INTRODUCTION

What is this paper about?

This monograph will contribute to a topic that is not very common in some English books but whose importance is relevant in the study of the English Language: An English Learners Guide of Derivative Words in English from Regular and usually Transitive Verbs.

When studying a language, students are interested in seeing how it works, and in order to do this, they break it into small items to see their function and then, they put them together again. Having this knowledge, we can use the language in a correct way, not only in writing but also in speaking.

The aim of the present monograph is to provide a guide of some of the derivative words that exist in English. These derivative words are formed by adding affixes to a root word. In this specific case, this guide is based on derivative words whose root words are verbs; and they are only regular and usually transitive verbs of frequent use.

One of the reasons regular verbs were chosen was because the majority of lexical verbs in English are regular, that is, they take the regular –ed suffix for both the past form and the –n participle form.¹

This guide will provide a list of derivative words coming from regular and transitive verbs in English. This list consists of the verb and the words derived from them by adding some affixes, these can be prefixes at the beginning of the word, or suffixes at the end of the word, their grammatical function, as well as their translation into the Spanish language.

What is the purpose of this paper?

When you read something in English, there may be some vocabulary that you don't understand, and as it takes time to look up these words in a dictionary, it will help to learn some strategies for guessing the meanings. One way to do this is by looking at the morphology of the word.

It can be used as a supplementary tool for students of English to explain the use and general meaning of the prefixes and suffixes used. It can also be used as a guide to some word formation patterns.

Vocabulary is a very important part of learning a new language. This guide will help students with the idea that by looking at the morphology of words with which they are not familiar, they can determine their function and meaning pretty accurately.

As UQROO is growing in number of students, I think that it needs to enlarge and improve the quality of service of the library to help and facilitate students with material. I feel this guide will be very useful for this purpose, because it would be useful for all people interested in learning.

Who benefits from this paper?

It can be used by students who are going to take the FCE exam, because there is a section in which a word is given and you have to complete a sentence filling the blanks with a word derived from the word given.

English teachers can consult the patterns of how words are formed, the different affixes that can be added to words, and see the most common regular and transitive verbs because this work includes a brief explanation, the meaning, and the form of these verbs.

But this guide is not only made for teachers and students, but also for all people interested in learning the English language by themselves as a means of learning vocabulary by groups and not by isolated items. Universities, such as UQROO are training future English teachers, tourist guides and professionals who require English as a second language and it is necessary to have a wide variety of sources in English for students.

How is this paper organized?

This monograph is organized in sections. The first section contains the introduction, the investigation obtained from the books read; this is the theoretical basis, the theory, definitions, explanations and some examples. The second section is the list of words, which is organized in four columns.

The first column has the verbs in English. The second column has the words derived from the verb. In the third column the grammatical functions of the

derivative words are written. In the fourth column there are the translations into Spanish of the derivative words. The third section is composed of the conclusions, recommendations, notes, and bibliography.

The idea of doing this paper resulted from my necessity of studying for my FCE exam, and also because there is a lack of material for research in the area of English, particularly in books related to Morphology. The material includes books, guides, theses or other monographies, not only at the UQROO but also in other Universities in the state of Quintana Roo. First of all, I wanted to do a guide of derivative words considering that in the future this guide will be read by many people preparing to take a proficiency exam.

The first thing I did was to decide what kind of guide to do because I had the option of doing it about nouns, adjectives or verbs. I decided to do it about verbs because I consider they are an important and essential part of a sentence. We need to understand various features of verbs in order to construct a correct sentence.

Reading in grammar, linguistics and morphology books was done. From them, I got the grammatical and the morphological information I needed but I didn't get a complete list of prefixes or suffixes. They only gave brief examples.

To get information about derivational morphemes (prefixes and suffixes), I turned to Internet sites mainly in many pages specialized on this topic to get the most common prefixes and suffixes.

I not only entered in Web sites where I got lists of regular and transitive verbs but I also got lists of these verbs in grammar books. All this was in order to select the verbs I was going to focus on.

Having compiled all that information, I selected the verbs. There were thousands of verbs, but I chose the ones that we use frequently, because, as in the Spanish language, there are verbs in the dictionary that even a native speaker seldom uses. There were verbs that I didn't add to this guide. Such verbs were the ones that didn't have a derivative word or the ones whose base or root word was a noun or an adjective. This is known as conversion.ⁱⁱ But in this work we are not dealing with this process but I considered it very important to make this distinction between conversion and derivation.

After having chosen all the verbs, I proceeded to write all their derivatives and their respective grammatical functions. That is all those words that have the same root word, the verb, and the prefixes and suffixes I had already found in internet sites and in books. Some definitions of words don't have anything to do with the meaning of the family of the root word; such words were not added to this work.

The inclusion of the function was done because I think it is important to see the different grammatical categories a word can belong to only by the fact of attaching affixes.

The part of my research I considered the most difficult was when I had to investigate the root of the word. Some words were easy to recognize because they didn't have any noun, for instance the verb *admit*. But there were words that have the function of verbs and nouns such is the case of *circle*.

When this case appeared, I chose the option of writing the derivative words that belonged only to verbs. There were affixes that were added mainly to verbs to turn these into adjectives, nouns, adverbs or into other verbs.

There were some cases of verbs that when already attached an affix they became adjectives or nouns. Such is the case of the verb *agree*. First, the prefix *able* was attached to the verb to become *agreeable* which is an adjective, and then, the suffix *ness*, was attached to the adjective to finally have the noun *agreeableness*.

The equivalent into the Spanish language was done because one of the aims of this work, as it was expressed before, is to help students, mainly beginners to learn vocabulary. Some derivative words have two or more meanings in the Spanish language, but I only selected the meaning that is related with the root word.

THEORETICAL BASIS

AFFIX

It is a morpheme which only occurs when attached to a root. Affixes can change the meaning or functions of the words they are attached to. Affixes are divided in *prefixes* and *suffixes*.

Prefix. A prefix is one or more syllables that can be added at the beginning of a word or root to change its meaning.ⁱⁱⁱ For example *restate*. We can also have multiple prefixes; this is, adding more than one prefix to a word as in *polyunsaturated*.

Suffix. A suffix is a part word added to the end of a word to change its meaning. *Quietness* is a good example of this kind of derivational morpheme. Multiple suffixation is possible as in *hopelessness*, where two suffixes are added.

Class Changing Affixes. These changes occur because affixes, whether a prefix, a suffix, or both are added at the beginning or at the end of the word. There are some changes by adding prefixes to a verb; we can change a verb into a noun, adjective, and into another verb. By adding suffixes we can find that a verb can form a noun, adjective, another verb, adverbs and prepositions. It is important to say that some words are formed with two or three different affixes (prefixes and suffixes) in the same word, this process is known as multiple affixation, for instance *disaffection*.

Class retaining Affixes. Are the ones that when attached to the root word, don't produce a change in the part of speech. They modify the meaning of the base to which they are attached without changing its word class. For example we add the prefix *dis-* to the verb *abuse* and the result is another verb *disabuse*.

Meaning of Affixes. There are many prefixes in the English language but some of them are only used in nouns, adjectives or in verbs. Here is the list of the affixes used in this work that are attached to verbs.

PREFIXES	MEANING
Counter	Opposite or against
De	Down, from
Dis	Apart
En	In
In	Into, not
Inter	Between
Mis	Wrongly or badly
Non	Not
Pre	Before
Pro	Forth or before, supporting
Re	Back or again
Sub	Under
Trans	Across suggesting movement

Un	Not
----	-----

SUFFIXES	MEANING
Able	Indicates adjectives
Ade	Result of action
Age	Process or stage
Al	Denotes action
Ance	Abstract noun denoting process
Ancy	Abstract noun
Ant	Nouns denoting person that does the action
Ary	Belonging to
Ate	Nouns indicating a person o agent
Ee	Describing persons affected by an action
Eer	Gives verbs and nouns
Ent	Combined with verbs forms adjectives and nouns
Er	Person or thing that does the action
Ess	Woman who does the action
Ible	Abstract noun
Ice	Abstract noun
Ise	Abstract noun
Ish	Latin verb

ism	Denotes the result of an action
ist	Denotes person
ity	Abstract noun
ly	Adverb
Ment	Combined with verbs forms nouns
Ness	State or quality
Or	Agent noun
Ory	Latin adjective suffix
Ous	Full of
Sion	Denotes the action of the verb
Ship	Showing status
Tion	Denotes the action of the verb
Ure	Abstract noun
Ward	Adverb denoting a direction
Y	Adjective having a quality

DERIVATION

It is the action of forming and obtaining new words from already existing resources of a language. With derivation we can change the meaning of a word without changing its grammatical category, nor eliminating the class which a certain word belongs^{iv}. This work is focused on both types of changes. Derivation is an important way of obtaining new words by adding affixes to existing ones.

Morpheme. A morpheme is the smallest meaningful unit in the grammar language.^v Morphemes are classified into: root, stem, and affix.

Root. It is any unit to which affixes of any kind can be added. Roots tend to have a core meaning which is, in any way, modified by the affix. For instance, the root *adopt* can form the adjective *adoptable*, the noun *adoption*, and so on. In this work, root words are the base form of the verbs.

INFLECTION

It is a variation in the form of a word by adding affixes. Inflection does not change the class of the word, but produces a change in meaning.^{vi} For example, cats. The s indicates number.

One difference that we can mention between inflection and derivation is that the first one never changes the category of the words, while derivation typically changes it. Both, Inflection and derivation usually produce a change in meaning. Derivation is not obligatory while inflection is. Inflection contributes with information such as number, gender, or aspect; derivation contributes with lexical meaning.

WORD CLASSES OR PARTS OF SPEECH

Word classes are also known as parts of speech or lexical category. In English, there are about fifteen word classes. Among these categories we can mention nouns, adjectives, prepositions, adverbs and verbs.^{vii} But this work is only focused on the derivative form of verbs that can be nouns, adjectives, and

adverbs.

Adjective. Adjectives are often called describing words because they provide information about the qualities of a noun, a noun phrase, or a clause. They modify the nouns they are written with, that is, they tell us qualities of a noun, such as its size, shape, condition, age, color, origin, etc.

There are some structural features that are unique to adjectives. One feature concerns suffixes that are typical of adjectives. That is, there are certain suffixes that are found only with adjectives such as –al, -ive, -ous, -ic, -less, -ish, -ful, -able, etc.^{viii}

Adverb. It tells us something about the verbs with which they occur; that is, they modify those verbs. Adverbs can also modify adjectives, nouns and other adverbs in similar ways. The most common formal feature of the adverb is that the majority end with the suffix –ly, for example, slowly. However, this characteristic is not exclusive to adverbs.^{ix}

Noun. A noun can be described as a person, place, animal or thing. According to Jeremy Harmer, a noun is “a word (or group of words) that is the name of a person, a place, a thing or activity or a quality or idea.^x In fact, we use nouns to express “a range of additional meanings, such as: concepts, qualities, organizations, communities, sensations and events”^{xi}. Nouns convey a substantial proportion of the information in most texts and they also denote abstract and concrete entities.^{xii} For example: child, embarrassment, house, etc.

Verbs. People often think of verbs as doing words or action words. We use verbs to describe actions, experiences, existence, mental conditions and processes, relationships, or state of beings. In terms of meaning, their importance varies considerably. To Romans, verbs were the most important of all the parts of speech.^{xiii} Verbs can be classified into many ways. In this work, it is important to mention one of the types that verbs belong to: *regular* and *irregular* verbs. But it is important to emphasize that we are only focusing on regular verbs.

Regular verbs. These are verbs which past tense form end with the –ed morpheme, as well as their participle form. They are called regular because they consistently have this ending form, their forms are rule governed. For example work- *worked* and *had worked*.

Another division of verbs that we use in this paper is the distinction between transitive and intransitive verbs. But we are going to use only the transitive ones.

Transitive verbs. These are verbs that must have objects after them, so they can transfer their actions onto a noun phrase. Only a transitive verb can be followed by a direct object. They are also called "object verbs".^{xiv} Dictionaries identify transitive verbs with the abbreviation *v.t.* for "verb transitive".^{xv}

SECTION II GLOSSARY

ENGLISH			SPANISH
VERB	DERIVATIVES	FUNCTION	
A			
accept			aceptar
	acceptability	n	aceptabilidad
	acceptable	adj	aceptable
	acceptably	adv	de forma aceptable
	acceptance	n	aceptación
	acceptation	n	aprobación
	unacceptable	adj	inaceptable
 access			 obtener acceso a
	accessibility	n	fácil acceso
	accessible	adj	accesible
	accession	n	acceso
	accessibly	adv	inaccesiblemente
	inaccessibility	n	inaccesibilidad
	inaccessible	adj	inaccesible
	unaccessible	adj	inaccesible
 accompany			 acompañar
	accompaniment	n	acompañamiento
	accompanist	n	acompañante
	unaccompanied	adj	solo
 accuse			 acusar
	accusable	adj	acusable
	accusation	n	acusación
	accusative	adj	acusativo/a
	accusatory	adj	acusatorio/a
	accuser	n	acusador/a
 achieve			 lograr
	achievable	adj	alcanzable
	achievement	n	logro
	achiever	n	emprendedor/a

underachieve	v	no rendir mucho
underachiever	n	alumno con rendimiento bajo

acquire

acquirable	adj	adquirir
acquirement	n	obtenible
acquisition	n	ganancia
acquisitive	adj	adquisición
acquisitiveness	n	codicioso/a
		codicia

adapt

adaptability	n	adaptar
adaptable	adj	adaptabilidad
adaptation	n	adaptable
adapter/or	n	adaptación
adaption	n	adaptador
unadaptability	n	adaptación
unadaptable	adj	inadaptabilidad
unadaptedness	n	inadaptable
		inadaptación

admit

admissible	adj	admitir
admission	n	admissible
admissive	adj	admission
admittance	n	concesivo
readmit	v	entrada
readmittance	n	readmitir
		readmisión

adopt

adoptable	adj	adoptar
adopter	n	adoptable
adoption	n	adoptante
adoptive	adj	adopción
unadoptable	adj	adoptivo/a
		inadoptable

adore

adorable	adj	adorar
adoration	n	adorable
adoringly	adv	adoración
		con adoración

advise

advisability	n	aconsejar
advisable	adj	conveniencia
advisedly	adv	aconsejable
advisement	n	con conocimiento de causa
adviser/or	n	consejo
advisory	adj/n	consejero/a
unadvised	adj	consultivo
unadvisedly	adv	indiscreto/a
		indiscretamente

affect

affectation	n	afectar
affectedly	adv	afectación
affectingly	adv	afectadamente
affection	n	patéticamente
affectionate	adj	afecto
affectionately	adv	afectuoso
affective	adj	cariñosamente
disaffect	v	afectivo
disaffected	adj	descontentar
disaffectedly	adv	desafecto
disaffection	n	con desafecto
unaffected	adj	desafección
unaffectedness	n	inafectado
		sinceridad

afford

affordable	adj	costear
		asequible

agree

agreeable	adj	estar de acuerdo
agreeableness	n	conforme
agreeably	adv	conformidad
agreement	n	agradablemente
disagree	v	acuerdo
disagreeable	adj	no estar de acuerdo
disagreeably	adv	desagradable
disagreement	n	de manera desagradable
		desacuerdo

alarm

alarmingly	adv	alarmar
alarmist	adj/n	de manera alarmante
		alarmista

align

alignment	n	alinear
nonaligned	adj	alineación
realign	v	no alineado
		realinear

allow

allowable	adj	permitir
allowance	n	permisible
disallow	v	permiso
disallowable	adj	rechazar
disallowance	n	inadmisible
unallowable	adj	rechazo
		inadmisible

alter

alterability	n	alterar
alterable	adj	alterabilidad
alteration	n	alterable
alterative	adj	alteración
altercation	n	alterante
unalterable		altercado
/inalterable	adj	irrevocable
unalterableness	n	inalterabilidad
unalterably	adv	inalterablemente
unaltered	adj	inalterado/a

amaze

amazement	n	asombrar
amazingly	adv	asombro
		asombrosamente

animate

animation	n	animar
animator/er	n	animación
animist	n	animador/a
animosity	n	animista
reanimate	v	animosidad
reanimation	n	revivir
unanimated	adj	reanimación
		inanimado/a

annoy

annoyance	n	molestar
annoyingly	adv	molestía
		molestamente

appoint

appointee	n	nombrar
appointive	adj	electo
appointment	n	electo
disappoint	v	cita
disappointed	adj	decepcionar
disappointing	adj	decepcionado/a
disappointingly	adv	decepcionante
disappointment	n	decepcionantemente
reappoint	v	decepción
reappointment	n	re-nombrar
		nuevo nombramiento

appreciate

appreciation	n	agradecer
appreciative	adj	agradecimiento
appreciatively	adv	agradecido/a
inappreciative	adj	agradecidamente
inappreciatively	adv	ingrate
inappreciativness	n	ingratamente
unappreciative	adj	ingratitude
		desagradecido

arm

armament	n	armar
disarm	v	armamento
disarmament	n	desarmar
disarming	adj	desarme
rearm	v	que desarma
rearmament	n	rearmar
unarm	v	rearme
unarmed	adj	desarmar
underarm	adj	desarmado/a
		clandestino/a

arrange

arrangement	n	arreglar
arranger	n	arreglo
disarrange	n	persona que arregla
disarrangement	n	desarreglar
prearrange	v	desarreglo
rearrange	v	concertar
rearrangement	n	reordenar
unarranged	adj	reordenamiento
		sin arreglo

associate

association	n	asociar
associative	adj	asociación
disassociate	v	asociativo
disassociation	n	disociar
dissociation	n	desvinculación
reassociate	v	desvinculación
		volver a asociar

assure

		asegurar
assurance	n	seguridad
assuredly	adv	seguramente
assuredness	n	firmeza
reassurance	n	tranquilidad
reassure	v	tranquilizar
reassuringly	adj	tranquilizador/a
reassuringly	adv	de modo tranquilizante

astonish

astonishingly	adv	asombrar
astonishment	n	asombrosamente
		asombro

attack

		atacar
attacker	n	agresor/a
counterattack	v/n	contraatacar/contraataque

attend

		asistir
attendance	n	asistencia
attendant	n	asistente
attention	n	atención
unattended	adj	desatendido/a

attract

		atraer
attractable	adj	atraible
attraction	n	atracción
attractive	adj	atractivo/a
attractively	adv	atractivamente
attractiveness	n	atracción
unattractive	adj	feo/a

avoid

avoidable

adj

evitar

avoidance

n

evitable

unavoidable

adj

evasión

unavoidably

adv

inevitable

inevitavelmente

B

back

backer	n	apoyar
backward	adj/adv	patrocinador/a
unbacked	adj/adv	hacia atrás
		sin ayuda

bake

baker	n	hornear
bakery	n	panadero/a
unbaked	adj	panadería
		crudo

believe

belief	n	creer
believable	adj	creencia
believer	n	creíble
disbelief	n	creyente
disbelieve	v	incredulidad
disbeliever	n	no creer
unbelief	n	incrédulo/a
unbelievable	adj	escepticismo
unbelievably	adv	increíble
unbeliever	adj	increiblemente
unbeliever	n	infiel
unbelieving	adj	incrédulo/a
unbelievingly	adv	de incredulidad
		incrédulamente

blind

blinders	n	cegar
blindly	adv	anteojeras para caballo
		ciegamente

block

blockade	v/n	bloquear
blockage	n	bloquear/bloqueo
unblock	v	obstrucción
		desatascar

bomb

bombard	v	bombardear
bombardier	n	bombardear
bombardment	n	bombardero
bomber	n	bombardeo
		bombardero

borrow

borrower

n

pedir prestado
prestatario/a**burgle**

burglar

n

robar

burglarize

v

ladrón/a

burglary

n

robar

robo

C

calculate

calculable	adj	calcular
calculation	n	calculable
calculator	n	cálculo
calculous	adj	máquina calculadora
incalculable	adj	calculoso
miscalculate	v	incalculable
miscalculation	n	calcular mal
recalculate	v	error de cálculo
		volver a calcular

call

caller	n	llamar
recall	v/n	llamada
uncalled	adj	recordar
		no llamado/a

calm

calmative	n	tranquilizar
calmly	adv	calmante
		tranquilamente

capture

captive	adj/n	capturar
captivity	n	cautivado/cautivo
captor	n	cautiverio
recapture	v/n	captor/a
		recuperar/captura

celebrate

celebrant	n	celebrar
celebration	n	celebrante
celebrator	n	celebración
celebratory	adj	celebrante
celebrity	n	de celebración
		celebridad

censor

censorious	adj	censurar
censorship	n	censurador/a
censurable	adj	censura
censure	v/n	censurable
census	n	censurar/censura
uncensored	adj	censo
		no censurado/a

center

central	adj	centrar
centralism	n	central
centralist	adj	centralismo
centrality	n	centralista
centralization	n	central
centralize	v	centralización
centrally	adv	centralizar
centre	n	central
centric	adj	centro
decentralization	v	central
decentralize	v	descentralización
		descentralizar

certify

certifiable	adj	certificar
certificate	n	certificable
certification	n	certificado
		certificación

change

changeable	adj	cambiar
exchange	n	cambiante
interchange	v/n	intercambio
interchangeability	n	intercambiar/intercambio
interchangeable	adj	intercambiable
interchangeableness	n	intercambiable
interchangeably	adv	intercambiable
unchangeability	n	recíprocamente
unchangeable	adj	inalterabilidad
unchangeableness	n	inalterable
unchangeably	adv	inalterabilidad
unchanged	adj	inalterablemente
unchanging	adj	inalterado/a
		inalterable

charge

chargeable	adj	cargar
charger	n	quer se puede cargar
discharge	v/n	cargador
discharger	n	descargar/descarga
recharge	v	descargador
rechargeable	adj	recargar
supercharged	adj	recargable
supercharger	n	sobrealimentado/a
surcharge	n	sobrealimentador
		recargo

	uncharged	adj	sin carga
	undercharge	v	cobrar menos
	undischarged	adj	no pagado
charm			cautivar
	charmer	n	persona encantadora
	charmingly	adv	encantadoramente
check			verificar
	checker	v/n	verificador/a
cheer			alegrar
	cheerily	adv	con alegría
	cheery	adj	alegre
circle			rodear
	circular	adj	circular
	circularity	n	redondez
	circularize	v	dar forma circular
	circulate	v	circular
	circulation	n	circulación
	circulatory	adj	circular
	encircle	v	rodear
	semicircular	adj	semicircular
claim			reclamar
	claimant	n	solicitante
	counterclaim	v/n	contrademandar/contrademanda
	disclaim	v	negar
	disclaimer	n	renuncia
	proclaim	v	proclamar
	proclamation	n	proclamación
	reclaim	v	reclamar
	reclaimable	adj	recuperable
	reclaimant	n	reclamante
	reclaimer	n	recuperador/a
	reclamation	n	rescate
	unclaimed	adj	sin reclamar

clean

cleaner	n	limpiar
cleanly	adv	limpiador/a
cleanse	v	limpiamente
cleanser	n	limpiar
unclean	adj	limpiador/a
uncleaness	n	sucio
uncleanliness	n	suciedad
uncleanly	adv	desaseo
		desaseadamente

clear

clearance	n	despejar
clearly	adv	despeje
		claramente

close

closure	n	cerrar
disclose	v	clausura
discloser	adj	revelar
disclosure	n	revelador/a
enclose	v	revelación
enclosure	n	encerrar
unclose	v	recinto
undisclosed	adj	abrir
		no revelado

code

codifier	n	cifrar
codify	v	codificador/a
decode	v	codificar
decoder	n	decodificar
encode	v	descodificador/a
		codificar

collect

collectible/collectable	adj/n	reunir
collection	n	de colección
collective	adj/n	colección
collectively	adv	colectivo/cooperativa
collectivism	n	colectivamente
collectivist	adj/n	colectivismo
collector	n	colectivista
recollect	v	coleccionista
recollection	n	recordar
recollective	adj	recuerdo
		recordatorio

color

colorant	n	colorear
coloration	n	colorante
decolor	v	coloración
decolorant	adj	descolorar
decolorization	n	descolorante
decolorize	v	descoloración
discolor	v	descolorar
discoloration	n	descolorar
discolored	adj	descoloración
uncolored	adj	descolorado/a
unicolor	adj	incoloro
		de un solo color

combine

combinable	adj	combinar
combination	n	combinable
combinative	adj	combinación
recombination	n	combinador/a
recombine	v	recombinación
uncombinable	adj	recombinar
		incombinable

comfort

comfortable	adj	confortar
comfortableness	n	confortable
comfortably	adv	comodidad
comforter	n	confortablemente
discomfort	v/n	chupón
discomfortable	adj	incomodar/incomodidad
uncomfortable	adj	incómodo/a
		incómodo/a

command

commandant	n	ordenar
commandeer	v	comandante
commander	n	reclutar
commandery	n	comandante (alto rango)
commandment	n	comandancia
commando	n	mandamiento
		comando

commit

commitable	adj	cometer
commitment	n	perpetrable
recommit	v	cometido
		volver a cometer

recommitment	n	reincidencia
uncommitted	adj	no comprometido

compare

comparable	adj	comparar
comparably	adv	comparable
comparative	adj	similar
comparatively	adv	comparativo/a
comparison	n	comparativamente
incomparable	adj	comparación
		incomparable

complete

completely	adv	completar
completion	n	completamente
incomplete	adj	finalización
incompletely	adv	incompleto/a
uncompleted	adj	incompletamente
		incompleto/a

complicate

complicacy	n	complicar
complication	n	complicación
uncomplicated	adj	complicación
		sin complicaciones

compose

composer	n	componerse de
composite	adj/n	compositor/a
composition	n	compuesto
compositor	n	composición
decompose	v	compositor/a
decomposition	n	descomponerse
discompose	v	descomposicion
recompose	v	descomponer
recomposition	n	recomponer
		recomposición

comprehend

comprehensible	adj	comprender
comprehension	n	comprensible
comprehensive	adj	comprensión
comprehensively	adv	comprensivo/a
incomprehensibility	n	comprensivamente
incomprehensible	adj	incomprensibilidad
		incomprensible

incomprehensibleness	n	incomprensibilidad
incomprehensibly	adv	incomprensiblemente
incomprehension	n	incomprensión
incomprehensive	adj	incomprensible
uncomprehending	adj	atónito/a

conceive

conceivable	adj	imaginar
conceivably	adv	imaginable
inconceivability	n	imaginablemente
inconceivable	adj	inconcebibilidad
inconceivably	adv	inconcebible
misconceived	adj	inconcebiblemente
preconceived	adj	desacertado/a
		preconcebido

concentrate

concentration	n	concentrar
concentrator	n	concentración
		concentrador/a

concern

concernment	n	interesarse
unconcern	n	interés
unconcerned	adj	indiferencia
unconcernedly	adv	indiferente
unconcernedness	n	indiferentemente
		indiferencia

conciliate

conciliation	n	conciliar
conciliatory	adj	conciliación
reconcile	v	conciliatorio
reconciliation	n	reconciliar
		reconciliación

conclude

conclusion	n	concluir
conclusive	adj	conclusión
conclusively	adv	decisivo
inconclusive	adj	finalmente
inconclusively	adv	no decisivo
inconclusiveness	n	inconclusamente
		carácter inconcluyente

condition

conditional	adj	condicionar
conditionally	adv	condicional
conditioner	n	condicionalmente
recondition	v	acondicionador
unconditional	adj	reacondicionar
unconditionally	adv	incondicional
unconditioned	adj	incondicionalmente
		incondicional

conduct

conductible	adj	llevar a cabo, conducir
conduction	n	conductible
conductivity	n	conducción
conductor	n	conductividad
conductress	n	director/ra
superconductive	adj	cobradora
superconductivity	n	superconductor/a
		supraconductividad

confess

confession	n	confesar
confessional	n	confesión
confessor	n	confesionario
unconfessable	adj	confesor/a
		inconfesable

confuse

confusedly	adv	confundir
confusedness	n	confusamente
confusingly	adv	confusión
confusion	n	confusamente
		confusión

congratulate

congratulation	n	felicitar
congratulatory	adj	felicitación
		de felicitación

connect

connection	n	conectar
connective	adj/n	conexión
connector	n	conectivo/conjunción
disconnect	v	conector
disconnected	adj	desconectar
disconnectedly	adv	desconectado/a
		sin conexión

disconnection	n	desconexión
interconnect	v	interconectar
interconnection	n	interconexión
unconnected	adj	sin conexión

conserve

conservancy	n	conservar
conservation	n	conservación
conservationist	n	conservacionista
conservatism	n	conservadurismo
conservative	adj/n	conservador/a
conservator	n	conservador/a de arte
conservatory	n	conservatorio

consider

considerable	adj	considerar
considerably	adv	considerable
considerate	adj	considerablemente
consideration	n	considerado/a
inconsiderable	adj	consideración
inconsiderableness	n	nada despreciable
inconsiderably	adv	insignificancia
inconsiderate	adj	de manera insignificante
inconsiderately	adv	desconsiderado/a
reconsider	v	inconsideradamente
reconsideration	n	reconsiderar
unconsidered	adj	reconsideración
		inconsiderado/a

console

console	v	consolar
consolation	n	consolar
consolatory	adj	consuelo
consoler	n	de consuelo
disconsolate	adj	consolador/a
disconsolately	adv	desconsolado/a
disconsolateness	n	desconsoladamente
disconsolation	n	desconsuelo
inconsolability	n	desconsuelo
inconsolable	adj	desconsuelo
inconsolableness	n	inconsolable
inconsolably	adv	desconsuelo
		inconsolablemente

constitute

constituency	n	constituir
constituent	n	circunscripción
constitution	n	constitutivo
constitutional	adj	constitución
constitutionalism	n	constitucional
constitutionalist	n	constitucionalismo
constitutionality	n	constitucionalista
constitutionally	adv	constitucionalidad
reconstitute	v	constitucionalmente
reconstitute	n	reconstituir
unconstitutional	adj	reconstitución
unconstitutionality	n	inconstitucional
		inconstitucionalidad

construct

construction	n	construir
constructive	adj	construcción
constructor	n	constructivo/a
reconstruct	v	constructor/a
reconstruction	n	reconstruir
reconstructive	adj	reconstrucción
		reconstructivo/a

consult

consultancy	n	consultar
consultant	n	asesoría
consultation	n	asesoría
consultative	adj	consulta
consultor	n	consultivo/a
		consejero/a

content

contentedly	adv	satisfacer
contention	n	satisfactoriamente
contentious	adj	opinión
contentment	n	muy discutido
discontent	adj/n	satisfacción
discontented	adj	descontento/insatisfecho
discontentedly	adv	descontento/a
discontentedness	n	con ánimo descontento
discontentment	n	descontento
		descontento

control

controllable	adj	controlar
		controlable

controller	n	director/a
decontrol	v	liberar de control
incontrollable	adj	incontrolable
incontrollably	adv	inconteniblemente
uncontrollable	adj	incontrolable
uncontrollably	adv	incontrolablemente
uncontrolled	adj	descontrolado/a

convince

convincible	adj	convencer
convincingly	adv	convencible
inconvincible	adj	convincientemente
unconvinced	adj	inconvencible
unconvincing	adj	no convencido/a
		no convincente

cook

cooker	n	cocinar
cookery	n	estufa
precook	v	cocina
		precocer

cool

coolant	n	refrigerar
cooler	n	líquido refrigerante
coolly	adv	refrigerador
		friamente

coordinate

coordinately	adv	coordinar
coordination	n	coordinadamente
coordinative	adj	coordinación
coordinator	n	coordinativo/a
incoordinate	adj	coordinador/a
incoordination	n	sin coordinación
uncoordinated	adj	incoordinación
		falta de coordinación

correct

correction	n	corregir
correctional	adj	corrección
corrective	adj/n	correccional
correctly	adv	correctivo/castigo
incorrect	adj	correctamente
incorrectly	adv	incorrecto/a
		incorrectamente

incorrectness	n	incorrección
incorrigibility	n	inacorregibilidad
incorrigible	adj	inacorregible
incorrigibly	adv	inacorregiblemente
uncorrectable	adj	inacorregible
uncorrected	adj	no corregido/a

corrupt

corruptibility	n	corromper
corruptible	adj	corruptibilidad
corruptibly	adv	corruptible
corruption	n	corruptiblemente
corruptive	adj	corrupción
corruptly	adv	corruptivo
incorruptibility	n	corruptamente
incorrupt	adj	incorruptibilidad
incorruptible	adj	incorrupto/a
incorruptibly	adv	incorruptible
incorruptly	adv	incorruptiblemente
incorruptness	n	incorruptamente
		incorrupción

count

countable	adj	contar
counter	n	numerable
discount	v/n	mostrador
discountable	adj	descontar/descuento
encounter	v/n	descontable
recount	v	encontrar/encuentro
rediscount	v	volver a contar
uncountable	adj	redescantar
uncounted	adj	incontable
		innumerable

court

courteous	adj	cortejar
courteously	adv	cortés
courteousness	n	cortesmente
courtesy	n	cortesía
courtly	adv	cortesía
discourteously	adv	cortésmente
discourteous	adj	descortésmente
discourteousness	n	descortés
discourtesy	n	descortesía
uncourteous	adj	descortesía
		descortés

uncourtly adj grosero/a

cover

coverage n tapar
cobertura
coverlet n cobertor
covert adj encubierto/a
covertly adv encubiertamente
discover v descubrir
discoverable adj que se puede descubrir
discoverer n descubridor/a
discovery n descubrimiento
recover v recuperar
recoverable adj recuperable
recovery n recuperación
rediscover v redescubrir
rediscovery n redescubrimiento
uncover v destapar
uncovered adj descubierto/a
undercover adj secreto/a
undiscovered adj no descubierto
unrecoverable adj irrecuperable
unrecovered adj irrecobable

create

creation n crear
creación
creationism n creacionismo
creative adj creativo
creativity n creatividad
creator n creador/a
discreate v destruir
destrucción
discreation n destrucción
recreate v recrear
recreation n reconstrucción
uncreated adj increado/a

credit

creditable adj abonar
encomiable
creditor n acreedor/a
discredit v/n desacreditar/descrédito

cultivate

cultivation

n

cultivar

cultivator

n

cultivo

uncultivated

adj

máquina de cultivo

no cultivado

D

damage

damageable	adj	dañar
undamaged	adj	deteriorable intacto/a

decide

		decidir
decidedly	adv	decididamente
decidedness	n	determinación
decider	n	desempate
decision	n	decisión
decisive	adj	decisivo
decisively	adv	terminantemente
decisiveness	n	resolución
indecision	n	indecisión
indecisively	ad	indecisivamente
indecisiveness	n	indecisión
indecisive	adj	indeciso/a
undecided	adj	indeciso/a
undecisive	adj	no decisivo/a

decorate

		decorar
decoration	n	decoración
decorative	adj	decorativo/a
decorator	n	decorador/a
redecorate	v	redecorar

dedicate

		dedicar
dedication	n	dedicatoria
dedicative	adj	dedicativo/a
dedicator	n	dedicante
dedicatory	adj	dedicatorio

defend

		defender
defendant	n	acusado/a
defender	n	defensor/a
defense	n	defensa
defenseless	adj	indefenso/a
defensible	adj	defendible
defensive	adj	defensivo/a
indefensibility	n	indefensible
indefensible	adj	indefendible

	undefended	adj	indefenso/a
define			definir
	definitely	adv	definitivamente
	definite	adj	definitivo/a
	definition	n	definición
	definitive	adj	definitivo/a
	definitively	adv	definitivamente
	indefinability	n	carácter indefinible
	indefinable	adj	indefinible
	indefinably	adv	indefiniblemente
	indefinite	adj	indefinido/a
	indefinitely	adv	indefinidamente
	indefiniteness	n	calidad de indefinido
	redefine	v	redefinir
	undefinable	adj	indefinible
	undefined	adj	indefinido/a
deform			deformar
	deformation	n	deformación
	deformedness	n	deformidad
	deformity	n	deformidad
deliver			entregar
	deliverable	n	disponible
	deliverance	n	liberación
	deliverer	n	repartidor/a
	delivery	n	entrega
	undelivered	adj	sin entregar
demonstrate			demostrar
	demonstrable	adj	demostrable
	demonstration	n	demonstración
	demonstrative	adj	demonstrativo/a
	demonstrator	n	demonstrador/a
	demonstrability	n	demostrabilidad
	undemonstrable	adj	indemostrable
	undemonstrative	adj	reservado/a
deposit			depositar
	deposition	n	deposición

	depositor	n	depositante
	depository	n	depositario/a
depress			deprimir
	depressant	adj/n	depresivo/a
	depressingly	adv	deprimentemente
	depression	n	depresión
	depressive	adj	depresivo/a
describe			describir
	description	n	descripción
	descriptive	adj	descriptivo/a
	indescribability	n	calidad de indescriptible
	indescribable	adj	increíble
	indescribably	adv	indescriptiblemente
	undescribable	adj	indescriptible
desert			abandonar
	deserter	n	desertor/a
	desertion	n	abandono
deserve			merecer
	deservedly	adv	mercidamente
	undeserved	adj	inmerecido/a
	undeservedly	adv	inmerecidamente
	undeserving	adj	desmerecedor/a
design			diseñar
	designer	n	diseñador/a
	redesign	v	cambiar el diseño
destroy			destruir
	destroyer	n	destructor/a
	destruct	n	destrucción
	destruction	n	destrucción
	destructive	adj	destructor/a
	indestructibility	n	indestructibilidad
	indestructible	adj	indestructible
	undestroyable	adj	indestructible

detect

detectable	adj	detectar
detection	n	detectable
detective	n	detección
detector	n	detective
undetectable	adj	detector/a
undetected	adj	inaveriguable
		inadvertido/a

determine

determinable	adj	determinar
determinant	adj	determinable
determinate	adj	determinante
determination	n	determinado/a
determinative	adj	determinación
determinatively	adv	determinante
determinedly	adv	determinadamente
determinism	n	determinadamente
determinist	n	determinismo
indeterminate	adj	determinismo
indeterminable	adj	indeterminado/a
indeterminableness	n	indeterminable
indeterminate	adj	indeterminación
indeterminately	adv	indeterminado/a
indetermination	n	indeterminadamente
indetermined	adj	indeterminación
indeterminism	n	indeterminado/a
indeterminist	adj/n	indeterminismo
predetermine	v	indeterminista
redetermination	n	predeterminar
redetermine	v	determinación
undeterminable	adj	volver a determinar
undetermined	adj	indeterminable
		indeterminado/a

develop

developer	n	desarrollar
development	n	promotor/ra
developmental	adj	desarrollo
redevelop	v	del desarrollo
redevelopment	n	reurbanizar
underdeveloped	adj	reurbanización
underdevelopment	n	subdesarrollado
undeveloped	adj	subdesarrollo
		sin desarrollar

direct

direction	n	dirigir
directional	adj	dirección
directly	adv	direccional
director	n	directamente
directorial	adj	director/a
directorship	n	directivo/a
directory	adj/n	dirección
indirect	adj	directivo/a
indirection	n	indirecto/a
indirectly	adv	vaguedad
indirectness	n	indirectamente
misdirect	v	oblicuidad
redirect	v	encauzar mal
undirected	adj	desviar
		no dirigido/a

dismiss

dismissal	n	despedir
dismissive	adj	despido
		desdeñoso/a

distribute

distribution	n	distribuir
distributive	adj	reparto
distributor	n	distribución
redistribute	v	distribuidor/a
redistribution	n	redistribuir
		redistribución

divide

dividend	n	dividir
divider	n	dividendo
divisibility	n	separador
divisible	adj	divisibilidad
division	n	divisible
divisional	adj	división
divisionism	n	fraccionaria
divisive	adj	divisionismo
divisor	n	divisivo/a
indivisibility	n	divisor/a
indivisible	adj	indivisibilidad
indivisibly	adv	indivisible
subdivide	v	indivisiblemente
subdivision	n	subdividir
undivided	adj	subdivisión
		indivisible

	undividedly	adv	íntegramente
document			documentar
	documental	adj/n	documental
	documentary	adj/n	documental/documento
	documentation	n	documentación
dominate			dominar
	dominance	n	dominio
	dominant	adj	dominante
	domination	n	dominación
	dominion	n	dominio
	predominance	n	predominio
	predominant	adj	predominante
	predominantly	adv	predominantemente
	predominate	v	predominar
	predomination	n	predominación
doubt			dudar
	doubter		escéptico/a
	redoubt	n	reducto
	undoubted	adj	indudable
	undoubtedly	adv	indudablemente

E

earn

earner	n	ganar
unearned	adj	trabajador/a inmerecido/a

ease

ease		facilitar
ease		alivio
easily	adv	facilmente
unease	n	inquietud
uneasily	adv	inquietantemente
uneasiness	n	inquietud
uneasy	adj	inquieto/a

edit

edit		editar
edition	n	edición
editor	n	redactor/a
editorial	adj/n	editorial
editorialist	n	editorialista
editorialize	v	escribir editoriales
editorially	adv	editorialmente
editorship	n	redacción
inedited	adj	inédito/a
subedit	v	corregir
subeditor	n	redactor/a

educate

educate		educar
education	n	educación
educational	adj	educativo
educationalist	n	pedagogo/a
educationist	n	pedagogo/a
educative	adj	educativo/a
educator	n	educador/a
educatory	adj	educativo/a
ineducable	adj	ineducable
reeducate	v	reeducar
reeducation	n	reeducación
uneducated	adj	ignorante

effect

effect		efectuar
effectually	adv	eficazmente
effective	adj	efectivo/a

effectively	adv	eficazmente
effectiveness	n	eficacia
effectual	adj	eficaz
effectualness	n	eficacia
effectuate	v	efectuar
effectuation	n	efectuación
ineffectually	adv	ineficazmente
ineffective	adj	ineficaz
ineffectively	adv	ineficazmente
ineffectiveness	n	ineficacia
ineffectual	adj	incapaz
ineffectuality	n	ineficacia
ineffectualness	n	ineficacia

elect

		elegir
deselect	v	reelegir
election	n	elección
electioneer	v	hacer campaña electoral
elective	adj	electivo/a
electively	adv	electivamente
electiveness	n	electividad
elector	n	elector/a
electoral	adj	electoral
electorate	n	electorado
re-elect	v	reelegir
reelection	n	reelección

employ

		contratar
disemploy	v	privar de empleo
employable	adj	empleable
employee	n	empleado/a
employer	n	patrón/a
employment	n	empleo
reemploy	v	volver a emplear
underemployment	n	empleo deficiente
unemployable	adj	inempleable
unemployed	adj	desempleado/a
unemployment	n	desempleo

enchant

		cautivar
disenchanted	adj	desilusionado/a
disenchantment	n	desencanto

enchanter	n	mago
enchantingly	adv	encantadoramente
enchantment	n	encanto
enchantress	n	hechicera

engage

disengage	v	captar
disengagement	n	liberar
engagement	n	liberación
reengage	v	compromiso
reengagement	n	volver a contratar
unengaged	adj	nueva contratación
		libre

enjoy

enjoyable	adj	disfrutar
enjoyably	adv	agradable
enjoyment	n	agradablemente
unenjoyable	adj	placer
		desagradable

entertain

entertainer	n	entretener
entertainingly	adv	animador/a
entertainment	n	entretenidamente
unentertaining	adj	entretenimiento
		aburrido/a

establish

disestablish	v	establecer
disestablishment	n	privar de posición
establisher	n	privación de posición
establishment	n	establecedor/a
reestablish	v	establecimiento
reestablishment	n	restablecer
		restablecimiento

excavate

excavation	n	excavar
excavator	n	excavación
		excavadora

exclaim

exclamation	n	exclamar
exclamatory	adj	exclamación exclamativo/a

exclude

exclusion	n	excluir
exclusive	adj	exclusión
exclusively	adv	exclusivo/a
exclusiveness	n	exclusivamente
exclusivism	n	exclusividad
exclusivist	n	exclusivismo
exclusivity	n	exclusivista
		exclusividad

explain

explainable	adj	explicar
explainer	n	explicable
explanation	n	explicador/a
explanatory	adj	explicación
explicable	adj	explicativo
explicate	v	explicable
explication	n	explicar
explicative	adj	explicación
explicatory	adj	explicativo/a
explicit	adj	explicativo/a
inexplainable	adj	explícito
inexplicability	n	inexplicable
inexplicable	adj	inexplicable
inexplicably	adv	inexplicablemente
implicit	adj	no explícito/a
unexplainable	adj	inexplicable
unexplained	adj	inexplicado/a

express

expressionist	adj	expresar
expresser	n	expresionista
expression	n	expositor/a
expressionism	n	expresión
expressionless	adj	expresionismo
expressive	adj	inexpresivo/a
expressively	adv	expresivo/a
expressiveness	n	expresivamente
expressly	adv	intensidad de expresión
		expresamente

inexpressibility	n	inexpresable
inexpressible	adj	inexpresable
inexpressibleness	n	calidad de inexpresable
inexpressibly	adv	indeciblemente
inexpressive	adj	inexpresivo/a
inexpressively	adv	inexpresivamente
inexpressiveness	n	falta de expresión
unexpressed	adj	inexpresado/a
unexpressive	adj	inexpresivo/a

extend

extendible	adj	extender
extensibility	n	extensible
extensible	n	extensibilidad
extension	n	extensible
extensive	adj	extensión
extensively	adv	extenso/a
extent	n	extensamente
extendedly	adv	extension
inextensible	adj	extendidamente
unextendible	adj	inextensible
		improrrogable

F

finance	financial	adj	financiar
	financially	adv	financiero/a económicamente
	financier	n	financiero/a
finish	finisher	n	terminar acabador/a
	unfinished	adj	inconcluso/a
fire			disparar
	misfire	v	fallar
fold			doblar
	folder	n	carpeta
	unfold	v	desdoblar
follow			seguir
	follower	n	seguidor/a
	followership	n	séquito
force			forzar
	forcer	n	violador
	forcible	adj	forzado/a
	forcibleness	n	fuerza
	forcibly	adv	forzosamente
	unforced	adj	voluntario/a
form			formar
	deform	v	deformar
	deformation	n	deformación
	deformed	adj	deformado/a
	deformity	n	deformidad
	form	n	formar
	formal	adj	formal
	formalism	n	formalismo
	formalist	n	formalista
	formality	n	formalidad

formalize	v	formalizar
formally	adv	formalmente
formation	n	formación
formative	adj	formativo/a
reform	v/n	reformular/reforma
reformable	adj	reformable
reformation	n	reforma
reformational	adj	de la Reforma
reformative	adj	reformativo/a
reformatory	n	reformatorio
reformer	n	reformador/a
reformism	n	reformismo
reformist	n	reformista
transform	v	transformar
transformation	n	transformación
transformer	n	transformador/a
unformed	adj	amorfo/a
uniformly	adv	uniformemente
uniformness	n	uniformidad

free

freely	adv	dejar en libertad libremente
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frequent

frequency	n	frecuentar frecuencia
frequentation	n	frecuentación
frequentative	adj/n	frecuentativo/a
frequenter	n	frecuentador/a
frequently	adv	frecuentemente
infrequency	n	infrecuencia
infrequent	adj	ocasional
infrequently	adv	rara vez
unfrequented	adj	solitario/a

G

generate

degenerate	v	generar
degeneration	n	degenerar
degenerative	adj	degeneración
generation	n	degenerativo/a
generative	adj	generación
generator	n	generativo/a
regeneracy	n	generador/a
regenerate	v	regeneración
regeneration	n	regenerar
regenerative	adj	regeneración
regenerator	n	regenerativo/a
		regenerador/a

govern

governance	n	governar
governess	n	gobernación
government	n	gobernadora
governmental	adj	gobierno
governmentalize	v	gubernamental
governor	n	someter a control
governorship	n	governador
misgovernment	n	período gubernamental
ungovernable	adj	desgobierno
		ingobernable

gratify

gratification	n	satisfacer
gratifier	n	satisfacción
		gratificador/a

group

regroup	v	agrupar
		reagrupar

guarantee

guarantor	n	garantizar
guaranty	n	garante
		garantía

guard

guardedly	adv	vigilar
guardedness	n	cautamente
		cautela

guarder	n	vigilante
guardian	n	custodio/a
guardianship	n	tutela
unguard	v	desproteger
unguarded	adj	desprotegido/a

guide

misguided	adj	guiar equivocado/a
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H

handle

handleable	adj	manejar
handler	n	manejable
mishandle	v	entrenador/a
		maltratar

heat

		calentar
heatedly	adv	acaloradamente
heater	n	calentador
preheat	v/n	precalentar/precalentamiento

help

		ayudar
helper	n	ayudante

honor

		honrar
dishonor	v	deshonrar
dishonorable	adj	deshonroso/a
dishonorableness	n	deshonor
dishonorably	adv	deshonrosamente
dishonorer	n	deshonrador/a
honorable	adj	honorable
honorableness	n	honradez
honorably	adv	honorablemente
honorarily	adv	honoríficamente
honorific	adj	honorífico/a
unhonored	adj	no respetado/a

horrify

		horrizar
horrible	adj	horrible
horribly	adv	terriblemente
horrific	adj	horrendo/a
horripilation	n	horripilación
horror	n	horror

host

		albergar
hostel	n	albergue juvenil
hosteler	n	mesonero
hostelry	n	posada
hostess	n	anfitriona

humiliate

humiliation

n

humillar

humillación

I

ice

deice	v	enfriar
deicer	n	deshelar
icily	adv	descongelante
icy	adj	friamente
		helado/a

ignore

ignorance	n	ignorar
ignorant	adj	ignorancia
ignorantly	adv	ignorante
		ignorantemente

illustrate

illustration	n	ilustrar
illustrative	adj	ilustración
illustratively	adv	ilustrativo/a
illustrator	n	ilustrativamente
illustrious	adj	ilustrador/a
illustriously	adv	ilustre
		ilustrativamente

imitate

imitation	n	imitar
imitative	adj	imitación
imitatively	adv	imitativo
imitator	n	de modo imitativo
inimitable	adj	imitador/a
inimitably	adv	inimitable
		inimitablemente

import

importable	adj	importar
importation	n	importable
importer	n	importación
reimport	v	importador/a
reimportation	n	reimportar
		reimportación

impress

impressionist	n	imprimir
impression	n	impresionista
impressure	n	impresión
		impresión

	reimpression	n	reimpresión
inaugurate			inaugurar
	inaugural	adj	inaugural
	inauguration	n	inauguración
	inaugurator	n	inaugurador/a
incline			inclinarse
	disinclination	n	renuencia
	disincline	v	desinclinarse
	disinclined	adj	desinclinado/a
	inclination	n	tendencia
	incliner	n	inclinador/a
include			incluir
	exclude	v	excluir
	inclusion	n	inclusión
	inclusive	adj	inclusivo/a
	inclusively	adv	inclusivamente
	inclusiveness	n	inclusividad
	preclude	v	excluir
indicate			indicar
	indication	n	indicación
	indicative	n	indicativo/a
	indicatively	adv	indicativamente
	indicator	n	indicador/a
	indicatory	adj	indicador/a
induce			inducir
	inducement	n	incentivo/a
	inducer	n	inductor/a
	inducible	adj	inducible
infect			infectar
	disinfect	v	desinfectar
	disinfectant	n	desinfectante
	disinfection	n	desinfección
	infection	n	infección

infectious	adj	infeccioso/a
infectiously	adv	infecciosamente
infectiousness	n	infeccioso/a
infective	adj	infeccioso/a
reinfection	n	reinfección

influence

influential	adj	influir
influentially	adv	influyente
		influyentemente

inform

disinformation	n	informar
informant	n	desinformación
Informatics	n	informante
information	n	Informática
informational	adj	información
informative	adj	informativo/a
informatively	adj	informativo/a
informer	n	de modo informativo
misinform	v	informante
misinformation	n	mal informar
uninformed	adj	información errónea
		mal informado/a

injure

injurer	n	herir
injurious	adj	perjudicador/a
injuriously	adv	perjudicial
injuriousness	n	perjudicialmente
injury	n	injurioso/a
		herida

inquire

inquirable	adj	investigar
inquirer	n	investigable
inquiringly	adv	investigador/a
inquiry	n	inquisitivamente
inquisition	n	investigación
inquisitive	adj	inquisición
inquisitively	adv	inquisitivo/a
inquisitiveness	n	con mucha curiosidad
inquisitor	n	curiosidad
		investigador/a

insist

insistence	n	insistir
insistent	adj	insistencia
insistently	adv	insistente
		insistentemente

install

installation	n	instalar
installer	n	instalación
installment	n	instalador/a
reinstall	v	instalación
reinstallation	n	reinstalar
		reinstalación

instruct

instruction	n	instruir
instructional	adj	instrucción
instructive	adj	de instrucción
instructively	adv	instructivo/a
instructiveness	n	instructivamente
instructor	n	instructivo/a
instructorship	n	instructor
instructress	n	oficio de instructor
uninstructed	adj	instructora
		sin instrucciones

integrate

disintegrability	n	integrar
disintegrable	adj	desintegrabilidad
disintegrate	v	desintegrable
disintegration	n	desintegrarse
disintegrative	adj	desintegración
disintegrator	n	disgregativo/a
integration	n	desintegrador/a
integrationist	n	integración
integrative	n	partidario/a de la integración
		integrante

interest

disinterest	v	interesar
disinterested	adj	desinteresarse
disinterestedly	adv	desinteresado/a
disinterestedness	n	desinteresadamente
interestedly	adv	desinterés
interestingly	adv	interesadamente
		interesantemente

uninterested	adj	indiferente
uninteresting	adj	aburrido/a

intern

internal	adj	apresar
internally	adv	interno/a
internee	n	internamente
internist	n	internado/a
internment	n	internista
		internamiento

interpret

interpretable	adj	interpretar
interpretation	n	traducible
interpretative	adj	interpretación
interpreter	n	interpretativo
interpretive	adj	interprete
interpretively	adv	interpretativo/a
misinterpret	v	interpretativamente
misinterpretation	n	mal interpretar
		mala interpretación

interrogate

interrogatingly	adv	interrogar
interrogation	n	interrogativamente
interrogative	adj	interrogatorio
interrogatively	adv	interrogativo
interrogator	n	interrogativamente
interrogatorily	adv	interrogador/a
interrogatory	n	interrogativamente
		interrogatorio

interview

		entrevistar
interviewee	n	entrevistado/a
interviewer	n	entrevistador/a

invent

		inventar
inventable	adj	que puede ser inventado
invention	n	invento
inventive	adj	ingenioso/a
inventively	adv	ingeniosamente
inventiveness	n	inventiva
inventor	n	inventor/a

	inventory	n	inventario
investigate			investigar
	investigation	n	investigación
	investigative	adj	investigador/a
	investigator	n	investigador/a
	investigatory	adj	investigador
invite			invitar
	invitation	n	invitación
	invitatory	adj	invitador/a
	inviter	n	invitador/a
	inviting	adj	tentador/a
	uninvited	adj	no invitado/a
	uninviting	adj	poco atractivo/a
involve			implicar
	involvement	n	participación
irritate			irritar
	irritability	n	irritabilidad
	irritable	adj	irritable
	irritableness	n	irritabilidad
	irritably	adv	de modo irritante
	irritant	n	irritador/a
	irritatingly	adv	de modo irritante
	irritation	n	irritación
	irritative	adj	irritante
isolate			aislar
	isolation	n	aislamiento
	isolationism	n	aislacionismo
	isolationist	adj	aislacionista
	isolator	n	aislador/a

J

join

disjoin	v	incorporarse
disjointed	adj	desunir
joinder	n	desunido/a
rejoin	v	unión
unjoin	v	reincorporarse
		separar

judge

judgement	n	juzgar
judgmental	adj	sentencia
judgeship	n	sentencioso/a
misjudge	v	magistrado/a
prejudge	v	juzgar mal
unjudged	adj	prejuzgar
		sin juzgar

K

kidnap

kidnapper	n	secuestrar
kidnappee	n	secuestrador/a

kill

killer	n	matar
		asesino/a

L

lament

lamentable	adj	lamentar
lamentably	adv	lamentable
lamentation	n	lamentablemente
		lamentación

launder

launderer	n	lavar y planchar
launderette	n	lavandero/a
laundress	n	lavandería
laundromat	n	lavandera
laundry	n	lavandería
		lavadero

learn

learnable	adj	aprender
learnedly	adv	que se puede aprender
learner	n	cultamente
unlearn	v	estudiante
unlearned	adj	olvidar
		ignorante

like

dislike	v	querer
likable	adj	tener aversión
likableness	n	agradable
likelihood	n	amabilidad
likely	adj/adv	probabilidad
unlike	prep/adj	posible/probablemente
unlikely	adj	distinto de
unlikeness	n	improbable
		diferencia

limit

limitable	adj	limitar
limitary	adj	limitable
limitation	n	limitador/a
limitative	adj	limitación
limiter	n	limitativo/a
unlimited	adj	limitador/a
		ilimitado/a

line

interlineally	adv	rayar
interline	v	alternadamente
interlineal	adj	interlinear
interlinear	adj	interlineal
lineal	adj	lineal
lineally	adv	en línea recta
linear	adj	lineal
underline	v	subrayar
unlined	adj	sin rayar

list

enlist	v	listar
enlistment	n	alistarse
unlisted	adj	alistamiento
		no registrado/a

locate

localize	v	localizar
location	n	localizar
locative	n	posición
locator	n	locativo/a
relocate	v	localizador
relocation	n	trasladar
		traslado

love

beloved	adj	amar
lovable	adj	amado/a
lovely	adj	adorable
lover	n	precioso/a
lovingly	adv	amante
unloved	adj	cariñosamente
unlovely	adj	no querido/a
		poco amable

M

magnify

magnifiable	adj	magnificar
magnific	adj	magnificable
magnification	n	magnificente
magnificence	n	ampliación
magnificent	adj	magnificencia
magnificently	adv	magnífico/a
		magníficamente

manage

manageability	n	dirigir
manageable	adj	maneabilidad
manageableness	n	manejable
manageably	adv	maneabilidad
management	n	dócilmente
manager	n	manejo
manageress	n	director
managerial	adj	directora
mismanage	v	directivo/a
mismanagement	n	administrar mal
unmanageable	adj	mala administración
		inmanejable

manifest

manifestant	n	manifestar
manifestation	n	manifestante
manifestly	adv	manifestación
manifesto	n	manifiestamente
		manifiesto

manipulate

manipulation	n	manipular
manipulative	adj	manipulación
manipulator	n	manipulador/a
manipulatory	adj	manipulador/a
		de manipuleo

manufacture

manufacturer	n	manufacturar
manufacturing	adj	fabricante
		manufacturero/a

mark

demarcate	v	marcar
demarcation	n	delimitar
markedly	adv	delimitación
marker	n	marcadamente
postmark	v	indicador/a
remark	n	sellar
remarkable	adj	observación
remarkableness	n	notable
remarkably	adv	notabilidad
unmarked	adj	sorprendentemente
		sin marcar

marry

		casarse
		matrimonio entre miembros de la misma familia
intermarriage	n	
intermarry	v	casarse entre si
marriage	n	matrimonio
marriageable	adj	casadero/a
remarriage	n	segundo matrimonio
remarry	v	volver a casarse
unmarriageable	adj	incasable
unmarried	adj	soltero/a

master

		dominar
masterly	adj	magistral
mastery	n	maestría

match

		igualar
mismatched	adj	desigual
rematch	n	revancha
unmatched	adj	dispar

measure

		medir
measurable	adj	medible
measuredly	adv	mesuradamente
measurement	n	medición
measurer	n	medidor/a
unmeasurable	adj	inmenso/a
unmeasured	adj	desmedido/a

miss			fallar
	remiss	adj	negligente
mix			mezclar
	intermix	v	entremezclar
	intermixture	n	mezcla
	mixer	n	mezcladora
	mixture	n	mezcla
	unmixed	adj	puro/a
model			modelar
	modeler	n	modelista
	modish	adj	de moda
	remodel	v	reformar
	remodeling	n	reforma
	supermodel	n	supermodelo
moderate			moderar
	moderately	adv	moderadamente
	moderation	n	moderación
	moderator	n	moderador/a
modify			modificar
	modifiable	adj	modificable
	modification	n	modificación
	modifier	n	modificador
murder			asesinar
	murderess	n	asesina
	murderer	n	asesino
	murderous	adj	asesino/a
	murderously	adv	sanguinariamente
mutilate			mutilar
	mutilation	n	mutilación
	mutilator	n	mutilador/a

N

name

nameable	adj	nombrar
namely	adv	identificable
rename	v	concretamente
unnamed	adj	renombrar
		no identificado/a

narrate

narration	n	narrar
narrative	adj/n	narración
narratively	adv	narrativo/narración
narrator	n	en forma narrativa
		narrador/a

neglect

neglecter	n	desatender
negligibility	n	negligente
negligence	n	insignificancia
negligent	n	negligencia
negligently	adv	negligente
negligible	adj	negligentemente
		insignificante

notice

noticeable	adj	notar
noticeably	adv	evidente
unnoticeable	adj	perceptiblemente
unnoticed	adj	imperceptible
		inadvertido/a

notify

notification	n	notificar
		notificación

number

innumerability	n	numerar
innumerable	adj	innumerabilidad
innumerableness	n	innumerable
innumerably	adv	innumerabilidad
innumerate	v	innumerablemente
innumeros	adj	numerar
numerable	adj	innumerable
numeral	n	numerable
numerate	adj	número
		persona buena para las matemáticas

enumerate	v	enumerar
numeration	n	numeración
numerator	n	numerador/a
numerical	adj	numérico
numerically	adv	numericamente
numerous	adj	numeroso/a
numerously	adv	numerosamente
renumber	v	volver a numerar
unnumbered	adj	innumerable

nurse

		cuidar
nurser	n	cuidador/a
nursery	n	guardería

O

obey

disobedience	n	obedecer
disobedient	adj	desobediencia
disobediently	adv	desobediente
disobey	v	desobedientemente
obedience	n	desobedecer
obedient	adj	obediencia
obediently	adv	obediente
obeyer	n	obedientemente
		obedecedor/a

oblige

disoblige	v	obligar
disobliging	adj	no complacer
obligatorily	adv	poco complaciente
obligate	v	obligatoriamente
obligation	n	obligar
obligatory	adj	obligación
obliger	n	obligatorio/a
unobliging	adj	el que obliga
		desacomedido/a

observe

inobservance	adj	observar
inobservant	adj	inobservancia
observable	adj	inobservante
observably	adv	observable
observance	n	visiblemente
observant	adj	observancia
observantly	adv	observador/a
observation	n	cautelosamente
observer	n	observación
unobservable	adj	observador/a
unobservance/non		inobservable
observance	n	inobservancia
unobservant	adj	distraído/a
unobserved	adj	inadvertido/a
unobserving	adj	distraído/a

occupy

occupancy	n	ocupar
occupant	n	ocupación
occupation	n	ocupante
		ocupación

occupational	adj	ocupacional
occupier	n	ocupante
reoccupy	v	reocupar
unoccupied	adj	desocupado/a

offend

counteroffensive	n	ofender
inoffensive	adj/n	contraofensa
inoffensively	adv	inofensivo/a
inoffensiveness	n	inofensivamente
offender	n	inocuidad
offense	n	ofensor/a
offenseless	adj/n	ofensa
offensive	adj/n	inofensivo/a
offensively	adv	ofensivo/ofensa
offensiveness	n	ofensivamente
unoffending	adj/n	comportamiento ofensivo
		inofensivo/a

offer

offerer	n	ofrecer
offertory	n	licitador/a
		ofertorio

open

opener	n	abrir
openly	adv	abridor
reopen	v	abiertamente
reopening	n	reabrir
unopened	adj	reapertura
		cerrado/a

oppose

opponent	n	oponerse
opposable	adj	opositor/a
oppose	n	oponible
opposite	adj/n	opositor/a
oppositely	adv	de enfrente/contrario
opposition	n	opuestamente
unopposed	adj	oposición
		sin oposición

order

disorder	n	ordenar
disordered	adj	desorden
disorderly	adj	desordenado/a
orderly	adj	desordenado/a
		ordenado/a

organize	reorder	v	reordenar
			organizar
	disorganization	n	desorganización
	disorganize	v	desorganizar
	disorganized	adj	desorganizado/a
	disorganizer	n	desorganizador/a
	organizable	adj	organizable
	organization	n	organización
	organizational	adj	organizativo/a
	organizer	n	organizador/a
	reorganization	n	reorganización
	reorganize	v	reorganizar
	reorganizer	n	reorganizador/a
unorganized	adj	desorganizado/a	

orient			orientar
	disorient	v	desorientar
	disorientate	v	desorientar
	disorientation	n	desorientación
	orientate	v	orientar
	orientation	n	orientación
	reorient	v	reorientar
	reorientation	n	reorientación

own			tener
	disown	v	desheredar
	owner	n	dueño/a
	ownership	n	propiedad
	unowned	adj	sin dueño/a

P**pack**

package	n/v	empaquetar
packer	n	paquete/empaquetar
packet	n	empacador/a
prepackage	v	paquete
prepackaged	adj	preempaquetar
repackage	v	preempaquetado/a
unpack	v	reempaquetar
unpacking	n	desempacar
		desempaque

paint

painter	n	pintar
painterly	adj	pintor/a
		pintoresco/a

participate

participant	adj/n	participar
participation	n	participante
participator	n	participación
participatory	adj	participante
		participativo/a

pass

passable	adj	pasar
passably	adv	pasable
passage	n	pasablemente
surpass	v	paso
trespass	v/n	traspasar
trespasser	n	pasar sin autorización
underpass	n	intruso/a
		paso por debajo

perceive

perceivable	adj	percibir
perceivably	adv	perceptible
perceptible	adj	perceptiblemente
perceptibly/tively	adv	perceptible
perception	n	perceptiblemente
perceptive	adj	percepción
perceptiveness	n	perceptivo/a
unperceivable	adj	facultad perceptiva
unperceived	adj	imperceptible
		desapercibido/a

perfect	perfecter	n	perfeccionar
	perfectibility	n	perfeccionador/a
	perfectible	adj	perfectibilidad
	perfection	n	perfectible
	perfectionism	n	perfección
	perfectionist	n	perfeccionismo
	perfectly	adv	perfeccionista
			perfectamente
perforate			perforar
	perforation	n	perforación
perfume			perfumar
	perfumer	n	perfumista
	perfumery	n	perfumería
permit			permitir
	permissible	adj	permisible
	permission	n	permiso
	permissive	adj	permisivo/a
	permissiveness	n	permisividad
	permit	n	permiso
persecute			perseguir
	persecution	n	persecución
	persecutive	adj	perseguidor/a
	persecutor	n	perseguidor/a
	persecutory	adj	persecutorio
place			emplazar
	displace	v	desplazar
	displacement	n	reemplazo
	placement	n	colocación
	replace	v	sustituir
	replaceable	adj	reemplazable
	replacement	n	sustitución
	unplaced	adj	fuera del marcador
unreplaceable	adj	irreemplazable	

plant

displant	v	plantar
plantation	n	desarraigar
planter	n	plantación
replant	v	sembrador/a
transplant	v/n	replantar
transplantable	adj	transplantar/transplante
transplantation	n	transplantable
transplanter	n	transplante
unplanted	adj	transplantador/a
		no cultivado/a

play

interplay	n	jugar
playable	adj	interacción
player	n	que se puede jugar
replay	v/n	jugador/a
underplay	v	repetir/repetición
		jugar naipes más bajo

please

displease	v	agradar
displeasing	adj	desagradar
displeasure	n	desagradable
pleasingly	adv	desagrado
pleasurable	adj	agradablemente
pleasurably	adv	placentero/a
pleasure	n	agradablemente
unpleasant	adj	placer
unpleasantly	adv	desagradable
unpleasantness	n	desagradablemente
		desagrado

pollute

pollutant	n	contaminar
polluter	n	contaminante
pollution	n	contaminador
unpolluted	adj	contaminación
		no contaminado/a

possess

dispossess	v	poseer
dispossessed	adj	desposeer
dispossession	n	desposeído
dispossessor	n	expulsión
possession	n	desposeedor/a
possessional	adj	posesión
		posesional

possessive	adj	posesivo/a
possessively	adv	posesivamente
possessiveness	n	actitud posesiva
possessor	n	poseedor/a
possessory	adj	poseedor/a
prepossessing	adj	agradable
repossess	v	recuperar
repossession	n	recuperación

precipitate

precipitable	adj	precipitar
precipitance	n	precipitable
precipitant	adj	precipitación
precipitantly/tately	adv	precipitado/a
precipitateness	n	precipitadamente
precipitation	n	precipitación
precipitative	adj	precipitacion
precipitator	n	precipitante
precipitous	adj	precipitador/a
precipitously	adv	precipitado/a
		precipitadamente

predict

predictability	n	predecir
predictable	adj	previsibilidad
predictably	adv	previsible
prediction	n	de manera previsible
predictive	adj	predicción
predictively	adv	profético/a
predictor	n	proféticamente
unpredictable	adj	predictor/a
		imprevisible

prefer

preferable	adj	preferir
preferably	adv	preferible
preference	n	preferiblemente
preferent	adj	preferencia
preferential	adj	preferente
preferentially	adv	preferente
preferentialism	n	preferentemente
		preferencialismo

prepare

preparation	n	preparar
preparative	adj	preparación
		preparativo/a

preparatorily	adv	preparatoriamente
preparatory	adj	preparatorio
preparedness	n	preparación
preparer	n	preparador/a
unprepared	adj	improvisado/a
unpreparedness	n	falta de preparación

present

presentability	n	presentar
presentable	adj	buena presencia
presentableness	n	presentable
presentation	n	buena presencia
presentative	adj	presentación
presenter	n	presentativo/a
represent	v	presentador/a
representable	adj	representar
representation	n	representable
representational	adj	representación
representative	n	figurativo/a
representatively	adv	representante
representer	n	de modo representativo
unrepresentable	adj	presentador
		imrepresentable

preserve

preservable	adj	preservar
preservation	n	preservable
preservationist	n	conservación
preservative	n	preservación
preserver	n	conservante
		conservador/a

press

presser	n	apretar
pressingly	adv	prensador/a
pressure	n	insistentemente
pressure	v	presión
pressurize	v	presionar
repress	v	presionar
repressed	adj	reprimir
represser/repressor	n	reprimido/a
repression	n	represor/a
repressive	adj	represión
repressively	adv	represivo/a
repressiveness	n	represivamente
		carácter represivo

	unpressed	adj	voluntario
presume			suponer
	presumably	adv	supongo
	presumedly	adv	presuntamente
	presumption	n	suposición
	presumptively	adv	presuntamente
print			imprimir
	imprint	v/n	imprimir/huella
	printable	adj	que se puede imprimir
	printer	n	impresora
	printery	n	imprenta
	reprint	v/n	reimprimir/reimpresión
	reprinter	n	editor de reimpresiones
	unprintable	adj	impublicable
	unprinted	adj	sin imprimir
produce			producir
	byproduct	n	subproducto
	producer	n	fabricante
	producible	adj	producible
	product	n	producto
	production	n	producción
	productive	adj	productivo/a
	productively	adv	productivamente
	productiveness	n	productividad
	productivity	n	productividad
	reproduce	v	reproducir
	reproducer	n	reproductor/a
	reproducible	adj	reproductible
	reproduction	n	reproducción
	reproductive	adj	reproductor/a
	reproductiveness	n	reproductividad
	underproduction	n	baja producción
	unproductive	adj	improductivo/a
propose			proponer
	proposal	n	propuesta
	proposer	n	proponente
	proposition	n	propuesta

protect

protection	n	proteger
protectionism	n	protección
protectionist	n	proteccionismo
protective	adj	proteccionista
protectively	adv	protector/a
protector	n	con protección
protectorate	n	protector/a
protectorship	n	protectorado
protectress	n	protectorado
protegee	n	protectora
unprotected	adj	protegida
		indefenso/a

provoke

provocation	n	provocar
provocative	adj	provocación
provocatively	adv	provocador/a
provocativeness	n	provocadoramente
provoker	n	provocación
provokingly	adv	provocador/a
unprovoked	adj	provocativamente
		no provocado/a

punish

punishability	n	castigar
punishable	adj	punibilidad
punishment	n	penable
punitive	adj	castigo
unpunished	adj	punitivo
		impune

Q

qualify

disqualification	n	calificar
disqualified	adj	descalificación
disqualify	v	incapacitado
qualification	n	descalificar
qualifier	n	clasificación
unqualified	adj	calificador/a
unqualifiedly	adv	incompetente
		incondicionalmente

quiet

disquiet	v/n	acallar
disquieted	adj	intraquilizar/intraquilidad
disquieting	adj	intranquilo
quieten	v	intranquilizante
quieter	n	acallar
quietism	n	tranquilizador/a
quietist	n	quietud
quietly	adv	quietista
unquiet	adj	silenciosamente
		ruidoso/a

quote

quotable	adj	citar
quotation	n	citabile
quote	n	cita
quoter	n	cita
underquote	v	citador/a
unquote	v	cotizar a menor precio
unquoted	adj	encomillar
		que no cotiza

R

ratify

ratification	n	ratificar
ratifier	n	ratificación
		ratificador/a

receive

receipt	n	recibir
receivable	adj	recibo
receiver	n	admisible
receivership	n	receptor/a
		suspensión

recognize

recognition	n	reconocer
recognizability	n	reconocimiento
recognizable	adj	reconocible
recognizably	adv	reconocible
recognizer	n	evidentemente
unrecognizable	adj	reconocedor/a
		irreconocible

recommend

recommendable	adj	recomendar
recommendation	n	recomendable
recommendatory	adj	recomendación
recommender	n	recomendatorio
		recomendante

record

recorder	n	grabar
		grabadora

reduce

reducer	n	reducir
reducible	adj	reductor/a
reduction	n	reducible
reductive	adj	reducción
		reductivo/a

reflect

reflection	n	reflejar
reflectional	adj	reflexión
reflective	adj	de reflexión
reflectively	adv	reflexivo/a
reflectiveness	n	reflexivamente
reflector	n	poder de reflexión
		reflector

	reflex	n	reflejo
	reflexive	adj	reflexivo/a
	reflexively	adv	reflexivamente
	reflexiveness	n	reflexividad
	reflexivity	n	reflexividad
	unreflecting	adj	irreflexivo/a
regret			arrepentirse
	regretably	adv	lamentablemente
	regrettable	adj	lamentable
remember			recordar
	rememberable	adj	memorable
	remembrance	n	recuerdo
	remembrancer	n	recordatorio
repair			reparar
	disrepair	n	mal estado
	irreparable	adj	irreparable
	repairable	adj	reparable
	repairer	n	técnico/ca
	reparable	adj	reparable
	reparation	n	reparación
	reparative	adj	reparativo
	unrepairable/ irreparable	adj	irreparable
repeat			repetir
	repeatable	adj	repetible
	repeatedly	adv	repetidamente
	repeater	n	repetidor/a
	repetition	n	repetición
	unrepeatable	adj	irrepetible
report			informar
	reportable	adj	comunicable
	reportage	n	reportaje
	reportedly	adv	según se informa
	reporter	n	periodista
	unreported	adj	no denunciado/a

repress

repressive/ repressor	adj	reprimir
represser	n	represivo/a
repression	n	represor/a
repressively	adv	represión
repressiveness	n	represivamente
		carácter

resist

resistance	n	resistir
resistant	adj	resistencia
resister	n	resistente
resistibility	n	resistor/a
resistible	adj	capacidad resistiva
resistive	adj	resistible
resistivity	n	resistivo/a
resistor	n	resistividad
unresistant	adj	resistor
unresisted	adj	sin resistencia
unresisting	adj	no impedido/a
		que no ofrece resistencia

respect

disrespect	n	respetar
disrespectable	adj	falta de respeto
disrespectful	adj	indecoroso/a
respectability	n	irrespetuoso/a
respectable	adj	respetabilidad
respectably	adv	respetable
respective	adj	decentemente
		respectivo/a

rub

rubber	n	frotar
rubberize	v	goma
rubbery	adj	encauchar
		elástico/a

S**satisfy**

dissatisfaction	n	satisfacer
dissatisfactory	adj	insatisfacción
dissatisfy	v	poco satisfecho/a
satisfaction	n	no satisfacer
satisfactorily	adv	satisfacción
satisfactory	adj	satisfactoriamente
satisfyingly	adv	satisfactorio/a
unsatisfactory	adj	satisfactoriamente
unsatisfied	adj	insatisfactorio/a
unsatisfying	adj	insatisfecho/a
		poco satisfactorio

save

savable/ saveable	adj	ahorrar
saver	n	salvable
		ahorrador/a

scare

scary	adj	asustar
		de terror

sculpt

sculptor	n	esculpir
sculptress	n	escultor
sculptural	adj	escultora
sculpture	n/v	escultural
sculpturesque	adj	escultura/esculpir
		escultural

search

research	v	buscar
researcher	n	investigar
researchist	n	investigador
searchable	adj	investigador/a
searcher	n	investigable
searchingly	adv	buscador
unsearchable	adj	de modo escrutador
		inexplorable

select

deselect	v	elegir
selection	n	no reelegir
selective	adj	selección
selectively	adv	selectivo/a
selectivity	n	selectivamente
		selectividad

	selector	n	seleccionador/a
separate			separar
	inseparability	n	inseparabilidad
	inseparable	n	inseparable
	inseparableness	n	indivisibilidad
	inseparably	adv	inseparablemente
	separability	n	calidad de separable
	separable	adj	separable
	separably	adv	separadamente
	separationist	n	separatista
	separately	adv	separadamente
	separation	n	separación
	separatism	n	separatismo
	separatist	n	separatista
	separative	adj	separativo/a
	separator	n	separador/a
settle			establecerse
	resettle	v	repoblar
	resettlement	n	restablecimiento
	settlement	n	acuerdo
	settler	n	poblador/a
	settlor	n	fundador/a
simulate			simular
	dissimulate	v	disimular
	dissimulation	n	disimulo
	dissimulative	adj	disimulador/a
	dissimulator	n	disimulador/a
	simulant	adj/n	simulador
	simulation	n	simulacro
	simulator	n	simulador
solicit			solicitar
	solicitant	n	solicitante
	solicitation	n	requerimiento
	solicitor	n	solicitador/a
	solicitous	adj	solicito
	solicitousness	n	solicitud
	solicitude	n	solicitud
	unsolicited	adj	no solicitado/a

start	restart	v	comenzar
	starter	n	reiniciar iniciador/a
stock	stockily	adv	surtir robustamente
	stockist	n	proveedor/a
	stocky	adj	fornido/a
stop	stoppage	n	parar parada
	stopper	n	tapón
	unstop	v	abrir
stretch	stretchable	adj	estirar estirable
	stretcher	n	estirador
	stretchy	adj	elástico/a
study	studiedly	adv	estudiar deliberadamente
	student	n	estudiante
	studentship	n	beca
	studio	n	estudio
	studious	adj	estudioso/a
	studiously	adv	estudiosamente
	studiousness	n	estudiosidad
	understudy	v	sobresaliente
unstudied	adj	no afectado/a	
suffer	insufferable	adj	sufrir insufrible
	insufferableness	n	intolerabilidad
	insufferably	adv	insufriblemente
	sufferable	adj	sufrible
	sufferably	adv	soportablemente
	sufferance	n	tolerancia
	sufferer	n	víctima
	sufferingly	adv	dolorosamente

suggest			sugerir
	suggestibility	n	sugestibilidad
	suggestible	adj	sugestionable
	suggestion	n	sugerencia
	suggestive	adj	provocativo/a
	suggestively	adv	sugestivamente
	suggestiveness	n	aspecto sugestivo
supervise			supervisar
	supervision	n	supervisión
	supervisor	n	supervisor/a
	supervisory	adj	de supervisor
support			mantener
	insupportable	adj	insoportable
	insupportableness	n	calidad de insoportable
	insupportably	adv	insoportablemente
	supportable	adj	soportable
	supportably	adv	soportablemente
	supporter	n	partidario
	supportive	adj	sustentador/a
	suppositious	adj	hipotético
	unsupported	adj	sin apoyo
suppose			suponer
	supposable	adj	presumible
	supposal	n	suposición
	supposedly	adv	supuestamente
	supposition	n	suposición
	suppositional	adj	supositivo/a
	suppositionally	adv	a modo de suposición
	supposititiouly	adv	hipotéticamente
	supposititious	adj	supositivo/a
	suppositive	adj	supositivo/a
suppress			reprimir
	insuppressible	adj	irreprimible
	insuppressibly	adv	insuprimible
	suppressor	n	represor/a
	suppression	n	represión
	suppressive	adj	supresor/a

suspend

suspenders	n	suspender
suspense	n	tirantes
suspension	n	suspenso
suspensive	adj	suspensión
suspensor	n	suspensivo/a
		suspensor

sustain

sustainability	n	sustentar
sustainable	adj	sostenible
sustainer	n	sostenible
sustenance	n	sustentador
sustentation	n	sustento
		mantenimiento

T

taste

distaste	v	probar
distasteful	adj	aborrecer
distatefulness	n	desagradable
taster	n	desagradable
tastily	adv	catador/a
tastiness	n	sabrosamente
tasty	adj	sabrosura
		sabroso/a

tempt

temptable	adj	tentar
temptation	n	tentable
tempter	n	tentación
temptingly	adv	tentador
temptress	n	tentadoramente
		tentadora

touch

retouch	v	tocar
retoucher	n	retocar
touchable	adj	retocador/a
touchiness	n	tocable
touchy	adj	suceptibilidad
untouchable	adj	suceptible
		intocable

train

trainable	adj	entrenar
trainer	n	disciplinable
trainee	n	entrenador/a
untrained	adj	aprendiz
		no entrenado/a

transfer

transferability	n	transferir
transferable/transferrable	adj	transferibilidad
transferal	n	transferible
transfere	n	transferencia
transference	n	cesionario/a
transfere	n	transferencia
transfere	n	de tranferencia
transferrer/transferor	n	cesionista
untransferable	adj	intransferible

translate

translatable	adj	traducir
translation	n	traducible
translative	adj	traducción
translator	n	traductor/a
untranslatable	adj	interprete
		intraducible

transmit

transmissible	adj	transmitir
transmissibility	n	transmisibile
transmission	n	transmisibilidad
transmittable	adj	transmisión
transmittal	n	transmisibile
transmittance	n	transmisor
transmitter	n	transmisión
		transmisor

treat

treatable	adj	tratar
treater	n	tratable
treatise	n	negociador/a
treatment	n	tratado
treaty	n	tratamiento
untreated	adj	tratado
		sin tratar

trust

distrust	v	confiar
entrust	v	desconfiar
trustee	n	confiar
trusteeship	n	fiduciario/a
trustily	adv	cargo de fiduciario
trusty	adj	fielmente
untrustful	adj	leal
untrusty	adj	desconfiado/a
		traidor/a

U

use

disuse	n	usar
disused	adj	desuso
reusable	adj	abandonado/a
reuse	v	reutilizable
unused	adj	utilizar
unusual	adj	nuevo/a
unusually	adv	inusual
unusualness	n	extraordinariamente
usable	adj	rareza
usage	n	utilizable
user	n	uso
		usuario/a

V

vary

unvarying	adj	variar
variability	n	invariado/a
variable	adj/n	variabilidad
variableness	n	variable
variably	adv	variabilidad
variance	n	variablemente
variant	adj/n	variación
variate	n	variante/divergente
variation	n	variable
variative	adj	variación
variety	n	variable
various	adj	variedad
variously	adv	varios/as
		variablemente

verify

unverifiable	adj	verificar
unverified	adj	inaveriguable
verifiable	n	no verificado/a
verification	n	verificable
verificative	adj	verificación
verifier	n	verificativo/a
		verificador/a

view

review	v	mirar
reviewer	n	examinar
viewer	n	crítico/a
		telespectador/a

violate

inviolability	n	violar
inviolable	adj	inviolabilidad
inviolably	adv	inviolable
inviolate	adj	inviolablemente
inviolately	adv	íntegro/a
inviolateness	n	en estado inviolado/a
violable	adj	estado inviolado
violation	n	violable
violator	n	violación
		violador

visit

revisit	v	visitar
visitable	adj	volver a visitar
visitant	n	visitable
visitation	n	visión
visitor	n	visita
visitor	n	visitador/a
visitor	n	visitante

volunteer

voluntarily	adv	ofrecer
voluntariness	n	voluntariamente
voluntarism	n	voluntariedad
voluntary	adj	voluntarismo
volunteer	n	voluntario/a
		voluntario/a

W

wash

unwashed	adj	lavar
washable	adj	sucio/a
washer	n	lavable
		lavadora

waste

wastage	n	desperdiciar
waster	n	desperdicio
		derrochador/a

watch

watchable	adj/n	observar
watcher	n	observable
watchful	adj	observador/a
		vigilante

Z

zip

zipper	n	cerrar la cremallera
unzip	v	cremallera
		bajar la cremallera

SECTION III CONCLUSION

This project has been the best one I have ever done in my life. Its elaboration has left me with a lot of new knowledge. I have learned things I did not know when I began to do this glossary. I learned to use the web in a better and more efficient way. I found new books I did not previously know. I also developed essential skills that have helped me to more efficiently use dictionaries as tools of investigation.

At the beginning I thought this was going to be an easy project, but while doing it, I realized that even “easy” things require time, dedication, devotion, and patience. To do this work, it took me more time than I had expected, but the results are worth it.

The information obtained and presented here, that is, the theoretical framework, the verbs and the list of affixes, was the result of hours of reading and research into many different books, websites, and dictionaries.

From the many verbs I initially planned to use, I had to reduce the list to the most common regular and transitive ones, because I had to find a way to limit this project. With the list of affixes, I only used the ones that I got from derivative words. Some affixes were not used, such as the ones that are added to a root word, that is, an adjective or a verb.

Some words, with the affix attached, changed their meaning completely. That indicated that they belonged to another root word. Such is the case of *join* when it was attached the suffix *-er*, it became *joiner*; which in British English has the Spanish meaning of "carpintero". This word does not have anything to do with the Spanish term verb "unir". Such words were not added to this work.

I found out that the most used prefixes were *dis*, *re*, and *un*. I could see that in most of the cases, these prefixes did not change the grammatical category of the word to which they were attached. Such is the case of *dis* when attached to the verb *engage* it remains as a verb.

The most common suffixes were *ble*, *ment*, *tion* and *sion*. In almost every verb, there is a derivative word which contains one of these suffixes to denote adjectives and nouns. For example, the verb *advise* becomes *advisable* which is an adjective. The verb *tempt* becomes *temptation* which is a noun.

Some affixes are only attached to adjectives or nouns, but in the case of multiple affixation, when we have a derivative word that can be a noun or an adjective, we can only use the affixes for adjectives or nouns because we already have those words formed. This can be exemplified in the case of *offend*; when attached to the suffix *ive*, it becomes *offensive* which is an adjective, but if we add the suffix *ness* (only used in adjectives) to the derived word it becomes the abstract noun *offensiveness*. Like this case, we could find many others in this work.

Some words have two functions, but the same meaning in the Spanish language. Such words were written in the same line but divided by a dash (/). Such is the case of *collectivist* which has the function of an adjective and noun, and in the Spanish language it means the same.

Other words have the same derivative word, two functions, and two meanings in Spanish. *Captive* as adjective is *cautivado*, but as a noun is *cautivo*. These words were also divided by a dash.

Some nouns and adjectives can apply to a male or a female. In these cases, both are written. For example, *baker* can be a man or a woman. Also, some definitions in the Spanish language are of little usage in the present; so, modern words were used to replace the old ones.

Many verbs in the *ing* and in the *ed* form function as adjectives without changing their forms. These forms are called *ing* and *ed adjectives*^{xvi}, such as *opened* and *opening*. These derivative words were not added to this work because they are inflectional changes.

Some other words in English did not appear in the Spanish dictionary, which means they do not exist in the Spanish language or are seldom used. Such words were not added to this work even though they were derivatives. This was because the aim of this work is to provide vocabulary and not to confuse students with words they rarely use in English.

NOTES

ⁱ DeCarrico, Jeanette S, *The Structure of English: Studies in Form and Function for Language Teaching* (Michigan: University of Michigan, 2000), p.60.

ⁱⁱ Conversion is the use of one word from its original grammatical category to another category. For example the word *arm* is a verb but it can also be used as a noun. Conversion from one category to another is very common in English and it is one way of enriching the lexicon of a language. But in this work we are not dealing with this process but I considered it very important to make this distinction between conversion and derivation.

ⁱⁱⁱ Gass, Susan M. and Lefkowitz, Natalie, *Varieties of English* (Michigan: University of Michigan, 1995), p.44.

^{iv} Trask, R. L., *Language Change* (London: Routledge, 1994), p.20.

^v www.sil.org/linguistics/GlossaryOfLinguisticTerms/WhatIsAMorpheme.htm

^{vi} DeCarrico, p.57.

^{vii} Trask, p.37.

^{viii} DeCarrico, p.36.

^{ix} *Ibid*, p.40.

^x Harmer, Jeremy, *How to Teach English: An Introduction to the Practice of English Language Teaching* (England: Longman, 1998), p.37.

^{xi} Parrot, Martin, *Grammar for English Language Teachers* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000), p.7.

^{xii} DeCarrico, p.203.

^{xiii} Gordon, Jarvie, *Grammar Guide* (London: Bloomsbury, 1993), p.28.

^{xiv} Parrot, p.97.

^{xv} Master, Peter Antony, *Systems in English Grammar: An Introduction for Language Teachers*. (New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1996), p.29.

^{xvi} *Ibid*, p.243.

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